Northeast Organic Farming Association (NOFA)

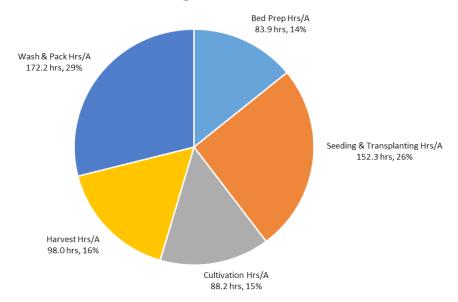
Cost of Production Project:

LETTUCE

Over the course of the 2016 season, 30 organic farms in Vermont, New Hampshire, and Massachusetts tracked and analyzed their crop-specific costs of production. This is one of five crop factsheets that aggregates and presents the results of their work.



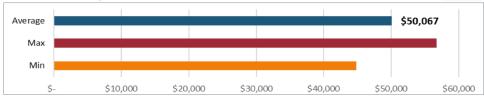
Lettuce Production: Average Hours/Task



This data is aggregated from 4 farms, which grew .02 to .24 acres of lettuce in 2016.

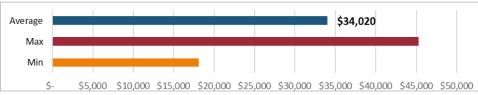
Gross Sales/Acre





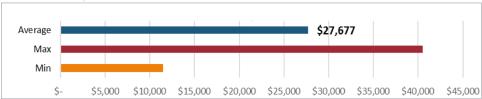
Yield and sales price are two of the biggest factors impacting crop profitablility.

Gross Profit/Acre



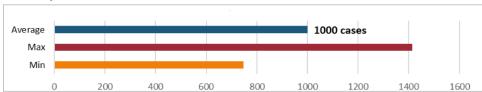
Gross profit is defined as total sales minus production expenses, not including overhead and marketing expenses.

Net Profit/Acre



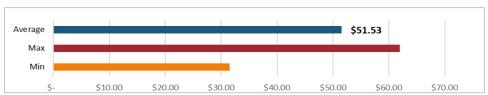
Net profit is defined as total sales minus all expenses, including overhead and marketing expenses.

Cases/Acre



Case size is 24 heads.

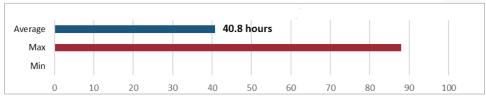
Average Price/Case



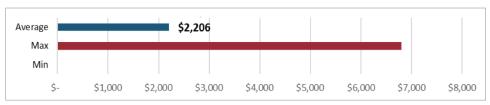
Prices are an average of wholesale and retail prices, weighted according to each farms' market channel mix. Case size is 24 heads.

Hand Weeding Hours/Acre



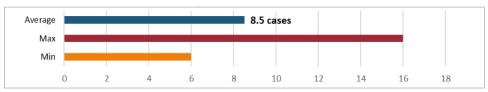


All Cultivation Costs/Acre



The farm with no cultivation costs used straw mulch. The farm with the highest cultivation costs spent the most time handweeding.

Cases Harvested/Hour

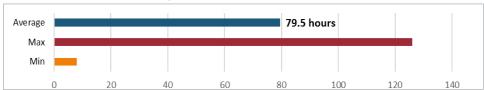


The fastest harvest rate was on the farm with the largest area planted to head lettuce. Case size is 24 heads.

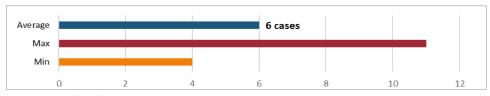


Total Harvest Hours/Acre



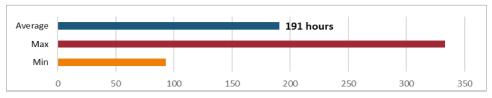


Cases Washed & Packed/Hour



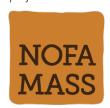
Case size is 24 heads.

Total Wash & Pack Hours/Acre



This project is a collaboration of:







This project was designed to help farmers strategically increase the profitability of their farm businesses. To learn more, download our cost of production workbook, or request technical assistance in calculating your own crop-specific cost of production, visit www.nofavt.org or contact Jen Miller, (802) 434-4122, jen@nofavt.org.

Produced with funding from the Vermont Specialty Crop Block Grant Program.